Administering Injectable Vaccines



Cleaning the Injection Site

- 1. Wash your hands.
- 2. Clean the injection site with an alcohol pad or cotton ball soaked with alcohol. Cleanse a space 2 inches in diameter using a firm, circular motion.
- 3. Allow the alcohol to dry for several seconds. (Alcohol stings if it gets into the injection.)
- 4. Throw away the cotton ball.

Giving an Intramuscular (IM) Injection

- 1. Clean the injection site. (See above.)
- 2. With your left hand*, bunch up the muscle.
- 3. With your right hand*, insert the needle at a 90-degree angle to the muscle.
- 4. Push down slowly and steadily on plunger and inject entire contents of syringe. Do not aspirate.
- 5. Remove needle and activate needle safety device. Using a cotton ball or gauze pad, apply light pressure to the injection site.
- 6. If there is any bleeding, cover the injection site with a bandage.
- 7. Put the used syringe in a sharps container.
- *Use opposite hand if you are left-handed.



Giving a Subcutaneous (SC) Injection

- 1. Clean the injection site. (See above.)
- 2. With the thumb and index finger of your left hand*, pinch up the fatty tissue of the injection site.
- 3. With your right hand*, insert the needle at a 45-degree angle to the skin. Insert the entire needle.
- 4. Push down on the plunger and inject the entire contents of the syringe. Do not aspirate.
- 5. Remove needle and activate needle safety device. Gently wipe away any blood from injection site. Do not rub or massage the injection site.
- 6. If there is any bleeding, cover the injection site with a bandage.
- 7. Put the used syringe in a sharps container.



Important! Dispose of used needles immediately after use. Never re-cap a used needle or try to separate it from the syringe.